Extra Practice Unit 3

Ratios:

- 1. Write each ratio in three different ways, write in lowest terms.
 - a. Over two weeks, 8 days were sunny and six were cloudy.
 - b. Three red tiles compared to 9 black tiles.
 - c. The area schedule list 10 hockey games, 8 skating classes, and 2 family times. Compare hockey games to the total time slots.
- 2. Fill in the missing numbers:

b.
$$\frac{2}{-} = \frac{18}{45}$$
 d. $\frac{4}{7} = \frac{24}{-}$

- 3. Fill in the Ratio Tables
 - a.

| Bottles of juice | 60 | | | | 54 |
|------------------|----|---|----|----|----|
| Bottles of Water | 90 | 9 | 27 | 99 | |

b.

| Boys | 2 | 20 | 40 | | |
|-------|---|----|----|----|----|
| Girls | 3 | | | 15 | 45 |

4. Jerry makes bead necklaces. Each necklace has red, blue and purple beads in the ratio 5:3:1. One necklaces has 36 beads altogether. How many of each colour does it have?

Name:

Rates:

- 1. What is a rate? Give an example.
- 2. Write two equivalent rates for each case. (one should be a unit rate.)
 - a. Ken can walk 40 dogs in 8 hours
 - b. Robin can clean 72 rooms in 6 days.
 - c. At the market, 8 apples cost \$4.
- 3. Calculate the unit cost. (the cost for 1 kg, 1L, 1h or 1m²)
 a. A plane flew 765 miles in 5 hours.
 - b. Collin's graduation picnic will cost \$16 if it has 8 attendees.
 - c. 48 deliveries in 16 hours
 - d. 32 kilometres in 2 minutes
- 4. Donald read a total of 12 books over 4 months. If Donald has read 18 books so far, how many months has he been with his book club? Assume the relationship is directly proportional.

Rates and Ratios Word Problems

1. Delaney goes to the store to buy some mushroom soup. She finds that a 110ml can costs \$1.49. a 500ml can of the same brand costs \$4.29. Which is the better buy?

- 2. In the first 9 basketball games of the season, Sam scored 114 points.
 - a. What is Sam's average points per game?
 - b. If this continues, how many points will he have after 24 games?

3. The ratio of the running speed of cats to domestic pigs to chickens is 30:11:9. Approximately how many meters could a pig and a chicken run in the time it takes a cat to run 1km? (Hint 1 km=1000m)

4. Cindy downloaded three files, all at the same rate. The 1600 KB file downloaded in 14 s. The other two files downloaded in 21 s and in 10.5 s. About how large are the other two files?